

# Encounters Leading to Detentions

April 2019



# Encounters Definition

- Consensual Encounters: A consensual encounter with a law enforcement officer is not considered a stop or search and therefore, is not entitled to Fourth Amendment protection.
- A consensual encounter generally arises when an officer approaches a citizen to inquire about an incident that concerns public safety or the citizen's safety.



# Encounters Definition

- Reasonable Suspicion : Reasonable suspicion is the legal standard by which a police officer has the right to briefly detain a suspect for investigatory purposes. The detention requires a well-founded suspicion of criminal activity. [Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 30 (1968)]
- A pat-down of the outside of their clothing for weapons can occur, but not for drugs.
- Must clearly articulate why the officer believes the individual is currently armed and/or dangerous.



# Encounters Definition

- Probable Cause: “Probable cause exists where the facts and circumstances within the officers' knowledge and of which they have reasonably trustworthy information are sufficient in themselves to warrant a man of reasonable caution in the belief that an offense has been or is being committed.” (*Brinegar v. U.S.*)



# Standardization

- Tracking all detentions regardless of outcome
- Standardize encounter definition as any contacts that led to a detention, arrest or detention and release
- Triangulation of data points: Reports, CAD, and Body-Cam.



# Definitions

**Non-Officer Initiated:** officer did not cause the initial interaction. Examples include, but are not limited to the following scenarios:

- Officer is responding to a 911 call or dispatch from ECC.
- Officer receives information from another policing agency.
- Victim, citizen or witness engages the officer.
- Protective orders, temporary or emergency custody orders.

**Officer Initiated:** officer engages the individual through personal observations or activities. Officer requests an interaction through judicial review—arrest or search warrant.

# Total Detentions: **Non-Officer (22)** Initiated and **Officer Initiated (12)**

Review of Standards	Incidents
Arrests	19
Probable Cause: No Arrest	9
Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest	6
Consensual Encounters	0
<b>Total Incidents</b>	<b>34</b>

	Total Detentions	Detention Percentages
Non-Officer Initiated	<b>22</b>	65%
Officer Initiated	<b>12</b>	35%



All Detentions: **Non-Officer (22)** Initiated and **Officer Initiated (12)** resulted in **37 Individuals** Contacted

Review of Standards	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
<b>Arrests</b>	1	0	10	1	7	19
<b>Probable Cause: No Arrest</b>	0	1	5	0	4	10
<b>Reasonable Suspicion: No Arrest</b>	0	0	6	1	1	8
<b>Consensual Encounters</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Individuals</b>	1	1	21	2	12	<b>37</b>





# Total Incidents **34** involving **37** Individuals

Nature of Contact	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
<b>Non-Officer Initiated</b>	22	65%
<b>Officer Initiated</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>Total Incidents</b>	34	100%

Reason for Detention	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
<b>Officer Witnessed</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35%</b>
<b>Suspect on Scene</b>	14	41%
<b>Description Provided</b>	8	24%
<b>Reasonable Suspicion</b>	0	0%
<b>Total Incidents</b>	34	100%



# Officer-Initiated Contacts: 12

## Individuals Contacted: 13

Reason (Crime) Detained	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	1	4	5	5	42%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	8%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	17%
Narcotics	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	8%
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	8%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	17%
<b>Total Individuals</b>	0	0	7	1	5	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	0%	0%	54%	8%	38%	100%	100%	



# Officer-Initiated Detentions 12

## Outcomes for 13 individuals

Law-Enforcement Action	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals	Total Detention Incidents	Total % of Actions
Physical Arrest	0	0	3	0	3	6	6	50%
Summons Issued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warning	0	0	4	1	2	7	6	50%
Total Individuals	0	0	7	1	5	13	12	100%
% of Total Individuals	0%	0%	54%	8%	38%	100%	--	--



# Officer-Initiated **Detentions**

Arrests: **6 incidents** involving **6 individuals**

Category	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Arrested	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	50%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	17%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	33%
<b>Total Individuals Arrested</b>	0	0	3	0	3	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	100%
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%	100%		--



# Officer-Initiated Detentions

Probable Cause to Arrest, but no Arrest.

**4 incidents** involving **4 individuals**

Encounters w/ PC – No Arrest	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	25%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	25%
Narcotics	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	25%
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	25%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
<b>Total Individuals</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%	<b>100%</b>	100%	



# Officer-Initiated Detentions

Reasonable Suspicion: **2 incidents** involving **3 individuals**

Reasonable Suspicion– No Arrest	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Officer Initiated Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	50%
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	50%
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
<b>Total Individuals</b>	0	0	2	0	1	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	0%	0%	75%	0%	25%	100%	100%	



# Consensual Encounter: 0 incidents involving 0 individuals

Consensual Encounter	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total Individuals Contacted	Total Incidents	% of Total Incidents
Alcohol Related	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Major Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Major Crime – Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minor Crime - Person	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minor Crime - Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Traffic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total Individuals</b>	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>% of Total Individuals</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	--



## Officer-Initiated Contacts

Results of **0 Individuals** searches & **2 Vehicles** searches:

Nature of Contact	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Pat-Down	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Search	0	0	*1	0	0	*1	2

\* All searches involved consent

Evidence Recovered	AM	BF	BM	WF	WM	Vehicle	Total
Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Narcotics	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Firearm & Narcotics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stolen Property	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suspected Firearm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
<b>Total Individuals</b>	0	0	1	0	0	N/A	1





# Demographics: 9 officers involved in 12 encounters

Investigative Detention by Officer Race/Sex	BF	BM	WF	WM	Total
Officer Making Detention	0	1	0	8	9
Officers with 2+ Detentions	BF	BM	WF	WM	
	0	0	0	2	
2+ Detentions by Shift					
Daylight	0				
Evening	0				
Midnight	2				

Detentions assigned to initiating officer(s).

**Total Individuals contacted (37) to included non-officer initiated and officer initiated by Neighborhood**

<b>Detentions by Neighborhood</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>AM</b>	<b>BF</b>	<b>BM</b>	<b>WF</b>	<b>WM</b>
Mall-1	6	0	0	5	0	1
Downtown-2	3	1	0	0	1	1
Star Hill-3	1	0	0	1	0	0
Westhaven-4	0	0	0	0	0	0
10th & Page-5	3	0	0	2	1	0
Rosehill Dr-6	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Downtown-7	0	0	0	0	0	0
MJH-8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Little High-9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belmont-10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garrett-11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ridge St-12	3	0	0	3	0	0
Fifeville-13	5	0	0	3	0	2
JPA-14	0	0	0	0	0	0
The Corner-15	2	0	0	1	0	1
Venable-16	2	0	0	2	0	0
Kellytown-17	1	0	0	1	0	0
North East-18	1	0	0	0	0	1
Locust Grove-19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Woolen Mills-20	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prospect-21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnson Village-22	1	0	0	1	0	0
Fry's Spring-23	2	0	0	1	0	1
Lewis Mountain-24	0	0	0	0	0	0
BRSC Area-25	1	0	0	0	0	1
BRSC-26	2	0	0	0	0	2
Blue Ridge-27	1	0	0	1	0	0
CHS-28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenbrier-29	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 North-30	3	1	0	0	0	2
The Meadows-31	0	0	0	0	0	0
5th Street-32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Longwood-33	0	0	0	0	0	0

